### obesity is a women's health issue

leading health experts recognize that obesity is a chronic, treatable disease that impacts women's health



Obesity affects

1 in 3 American women.<sup>1</sup>

Obesity is more likely to affect women of color, impacting:



57% of Black



44% of Hispanic

### obesity has a significant impact on women's health across every stage of life

Obesity is associated with **over 200 other health complications**,<sup>3</sup> including:

- Diabetes<sup>4</sup>
- Cardiovascular disease<sup>5</sup>
- Breast, ovarian and endometrial cancers<sup>6</sup>
- Anxiety, depression and other mental health issues<sup>7</sup>
- Polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS)<sup>8</sup>
- Fertility and maternal health challenges<sup>8</sup>
- More severe menopause symptoms<sup>9</sup>



Nearly **25% of women** in the US who become pregnant have obesity.<sup>10</sup>



**70% of perimenopausal women** have overweight or obesity.<sup>11</sup>

# women with obesity are also more likely to face harmful social stigma and discrimination



At work, women affected by obesity **earn less money** than their colleagues.<sup>12</sup>



Women with obesity are **less likely to get promoted** at work.<sup>13</sup>



**69% of women with obesity** face bias from healthcare providers.<sup>14</sup>

## comprehensive obesity care is an important part of women's health

Comprehensive obesity care includes:

- Counseling or intensive behavioral therapy
- Behavior modification and physical activity
- Anti-obesity medications
- ✓ Weight loss surgeries
- Nutrition or dietician services



Nearly **3 in 4 women** using lifestyle modifications are not able to lose weight and keep it off.<sup>15</sup>



#### a misunderstanding of obesity has kept care out of reach for many women

A lack of recognition that obesity is a chronic, treatable disease with serious consequences for women's health has created health insurance barriers that limit women's ability to receive the full range of evidence-based obesity care options, particularly medications.



#### Less than half of

employers currently cover or are considering covering the latest generation of anti-obesity medications.<sup>16</sup>



Medicare currently **does not cover** anti-obesity medications.<sup>17</sup>



Only 16 state Medicaid programs cover anti-obesity or weight-loss medications: CA, CT, DE, HI, KS, LA, MI, MN, MS, NH, PA, RI, SC, TX, VA and WI.<sup>18</sup>

### everybody deserves coverage for obesity care—it's only fair

Obesity is a chronic disease and comprehensive care should be covered to help people lose excess weight and reduce the potential risk of other chronic diseases. **Let's work together to improve access to obesity care for all.** 



Support for the campaign has been provided by Eli Lilly & Co.

- 1 https://www.kff.org/other/state-indicator/adult-obesity-bysex/
- 2 https://www.niddk.nih.gov/health-information/health-statistics/overweightobesity
- 3 https://www.ama-assn.org/topics/obesity
- 4 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3066828/
- https://nru.uncst.go.ug/bitstream/handle/123456789/8906/Metabolically healthy overweightobesity are associated with increased risk of cardiovascular disease in adults, even in the absence of metabolic risk factors A systematic review and meta-analysis of prospective cohort.pdf?sequence=1
- 6 https://www.cancer.gov/about-cancer/causes-prevention/risk/obesity/obesity-fact-sheet
- 7 https://www.nature.com/articles/s41398-023-02447-w
- 8 https://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/overweight-and-obesity/women
- 9 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2768523/

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- 18 https://files.kff.org/attachment/REPORT-50-State-Medicaid-Budget-Surveyfor%20State-Fiscal-Years-2023-and-2024.pdf

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